# **Physics of Instrumentation (INCR 1402)**



Credit: 4 semester credit hours (3 hours lecture, 4 hours lab)

#### Prerequisite/Co-requisite: None required

#### **Course Description**

An introduction to simple control loops. Introduction to pressure, temperature, level, and flow transmitters. Introduction to transducers used in the detection of changes in process variables.

### **Required Textbook and Materials**

- 1. Instrumentation6<sup>th</sup> Edition by Franklyn W. Kirk, Thomas A Weedon, and Philip Kirk
  - a. ISBN number is 978-0-8-26934442-0
- 2. Scientific Calculator
- 3. Notebook.

### **Course Objectives**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- 1. Demonstrate an understanding of process instruments and devices.
- 2. Understand and describe control loops.
- 3. Understand the control and detection of pressure, temperature, level, flow, pH, etc.

# **Course Outline**

- A. Introduction
  - 1. Introduction of faculty and students
  - 2. Review Syllabus
  - 3. Review Class Policies
  - 4. Review Lab Assignment
- B. Introduction to Instrumentation
  - 1. Instrumentation
  - 2. Fundamentals of process control
  - 3. Piping and Instrument Diagrams
  - 4. Industry Standards and Organizations
- C. Temperature
  - 1. Temperature, Heat, and Energy
  - 2. Thermal Expansion Thermometers
  - 3. Electrical Thermometers
  - 4. Infrared Radiation Thermometers
  - 5. Heat Sensitive Materials
  - 6. Calibration
- D. Pressure
  - 1. Pressure

- 2. Pressure Instruments
- 3. Pressure Measurement Applications
- E. Level
  - 1. Level
  - 2. Mechanical Instruments
  - 3. Electrical Instruments
  - 4. Ultrasonic, Radar, and Laser Instruments
  - 5. Nuclear Level Instruments
  - 6. Weigh Systems
  - 7. Level Measurement Applications
- F. Flow
  - 1. Fluid Flow
  - 2. Differential Pressure Flow meters
  - 3. Variable-Area Flow meters
  - 4. Mechanical Flow meters
  - 5. Mass Flow meters
  - 6. Accessory Flow Devices
  - 7. Open-channel Flow Measurements
  - 8. Solid Flow meters

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#### Grade Scale

90 - 100	Α
80 - 89	В
70 – 79	С
60 - 69	D
0 - 59	F

#### **Course Requirements**

- 1. Identifying industrial instruments from Piping and Instrument Diagrams
- 2. Tracing Temperature, Pressure, Level, and Flow Loops
- 3. Converting from one unit of measurement to another
- 4. Implementing Boyle's, Charles, Gay-Lussacs's gas laws
- 5. Five point Calibration of Temperature, Pressure, Level, and Flow Transmitters
- 6. State details of instrument protection such as chemical seals, wet legs, valve manifolds, and snubbers.
- 7. Compensation to calibration for installing transmitters at different locations and environments.
- 8. Creating Temperature, Pressure, Level, and Flow loop drawings from written and verbal instructions

# **Attendance Policy:**

- 1. Missing more than 20% of classes will result in an automatic "F" for the course.
- 2. Absences are counted for unexcused, excused and coming to class late.
- 3. Missing more than 20% of a class period will count as an absence.
- 4. Being tardy 3 times equals 1 absence.

### **Disabilities Statement**

The Americans with Disabilities Act of 1992 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 are federal anti-discrimination statutes that provide comprehensive civil rights for persons with disabilities. Among other things, these statutes require that all students with documented disabilities be guaranteed a learning environment that provides for reasonable accommodations for their disabilities. If you believe you have a disability requiring an accommodation, please contact the Special Populations Coordinator at (409) 880-1737 or visit the office in Student Services, Cecil Beeson Building.

# **Student Code of Conduct Statement**

It is the responsibility of all registered Lamar Institute of Technology students to access, read, understand and abide by all published policies, regulations, and procedures listed in the LIT Catalog and Student Handbook. The LIT Catalog and Student Handbook may be accessed at <u>www.lit.edu</u> or obtained in print upon request at the Student Services Office.

Approved mm/yyyy

	Course	Sche	dule
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Week	Торіс	Reference
1	Course introduction, policies and workbench • Lecture • Lab: Layout of gauges on workbench	Handouts
2	<ul> <li>Introduction of Instruments and Temperature conversions.</li> <li>Lecture</li> <li>Lab: Examine cutaways of various instruments(To actually see how device works) and workbook exercises</li> </ul>	Chapter 1
3/4	<ul> <li>Overview of industrial instrumentation and the principles of instruments, instrumentation diagrams, control and Temperature measurement <ul> <li>Lecture</li> <li>Lab: Describing in detail three common control strategies and workbook exercises. Temperature conversions.</li> <li>Test 1</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Chapter 1
5/6	Pressure <ul> <li>Lecture</li> <li>Lab: Chapter Exercises and Workbook exercises</li> </ul>	Chapter 2
7/8	<ul> <li>Pressure</li> <li>Lecture</li> <li>Lab: Temperature conversions. Setup and calibration of differential pressure transmitters.</li> <li>Test 2</li> </ul>	Chapter 2
9/10	Level • Lecture • Lab: Chapter and workbook Exercises	Chapter 3
11/12	<ul> <li>Lecture</li> <li>Lab: Workbook Exercises Set- up and calibration of differential pressure transmitters for level measurement.</li> </ul>	Chapters 3

INCR-1402 Course Syllabi

	•	Test 3	
13	Flow		Chapter 4
	•	Lecture	
	•	Lab: Workbook Exercises	
14/15/16	Flow		Chapter 4
	•	Lecture	
	•	Lab: Workbook exercises and set-up	
		of flow transmitters. Implementation	
		of temperature transmitters to	
		measure flow.	
	•	Test 4	